



NPWS

An tSeirbhís Páirceanna
Náisiúnta agus Fiadhúlra
National Parks and Wildlife
Service

Application for Derogation

Under Regulation 54 & 54A of the European Communities (Birds and Natural Habitats) Regulations 2011, as amended

Revision 2.0 – July 2025

- This form can be used by any individual or Company applying for a derogation under Regulation 54 of the European Communities (Birds and Natural Habitats) Regulations 2011 (“the Regulations”) **or** any individual applying on behalf of the Minister for Housing, Local Government and Heritage under Regulation 54(A) of the Regulations.
- Note this application form is not for Domestic Dwelling Derogations (bats within private homes) which can be found here > ([3D Application Form](#))
- Please ensure that you answer questions fully in order to avoid delays and/or your application being rejected on the basis that it does not contain sufficient information and detail for the application to be considered further.
- Please read and familiarise yourself with the [NPWS Guidance on Applications for Regulation 54 Derogations for Annex IV species: Guidance for Applicants](#)
- Please read and familiarise yourself with the [European Commission's Guidance document on the strict protection of animal species of Community interest under the Habitats Directive](#)
- Please also note that the responses to these questions are supplementary to the documentation required for the NPWS to be in a position to consider your application. A complete application should include both the application form and an associated report. Failure to supply either will result in your application being returned and/or refused.
- In circumstances in which a derogation is given on foot of this application, the Applicant is responsible for ensuring compliance with the conditions of any such derogation, even though they may employ another person to act on their behalf. To carry out any activity without, or not in accordance with, a derogation granted under regulation 54 or 54A of the Regulations constitutes a criminal offence, subject to prosecution.
- If you experience any problems filling in this form, please contact the Wildlife Licensing Unit: reg54derogations@npws.gov.ie
- Please note – applications, associated reports and derogations will be published on the NPWS website and/or the Department’s Open Data website.
- Where any applicant is applying for a derogation to carry out surveys, please ensure to list all qualified ecologists and trainees under their supervision. See section 1(c) of Part A.

Part A: The Applicant - Personal Details

These questions relate to the person responsible for any proposed works and who will be the **Applicant**. **If this application is being submitted on behalf of a third party, please also complete Part B below.**

1. (a) Name of Applicant

Title (Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms/Dr)	Forename(s)	Surname
Mr	Colm	Clarke
(b) Company Name, if applicable	Scott Cawley Ltd.	
(c) Address Line 1	71-73 Rock Road	
Address Line 2	College House	
Town	Blackrock	
County	Dublin	
Eircode	A94 F9X9	
(d) Contact number	[REDACTED]	
(e) Email address	[REDACTED]	
(f) Address where works are to be carried out if different from (b) above.		
Address Line 1	Unknown at present – entire country	
Address Line 2		
Town		
County		
Eircode		

Details of Person Submitting Application on Behalf of Applicant/Derogation Holder

Information relating to the person (e.g. ecologist) responsible for submitting the application on behalf of the applicant should be entered below:

1. (b) Name of Person/Ecologist

Title (Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms/Dr)	Forename(s)	Surname
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	Colm Andrew Cathal Wayne Aebhin Ashling Tim Simon Jamie Alison Jared Gregor Cliona Amir Patrick Caitriona	Clarke Speer O'Brien Daly Cawley Cronin Ryle O'Carroll Dempsey Bourke Bennett Wood O'Flaherty Glick Ellison Fenton
(b) Company Name	Scott Cawley Ltd	
Address Line 1	71-73 Rock Road,	
Address Line 2	College House	
Town	Blackrock	
County	Dublin	
Eircode	A94 F9X9	
(c) Contact number	[REDACTED]	
(d) Email address	[REDACTED]	
(e) Relationship to Applicant	Work colleagues	

For Survey Derogations Only

1. (c) Please Indicate the Names to Appear on the Derogation Along with the Position Held e.g. Supervisor/Trainee

Forename(s)	Surname	Supervisor or Trainee
Colm	Clarke	Supervisor
Andrew	Speer	Supervisor
Cathal	O'Brien	Supervisor
Wayne	Daly	Supervisor
Aebhin	Cawley	Supervisor
Ashling	Cronin	Supervisor
Tim	Ryle	Supervisor
Simon	O'Carroll	Supervisor
Jamie	Dempsey	Supervisor
Alison	Bourke	Supervisor
Jared	Bennett	Supervisor
Gregor	Wood	Supervisor
Cliona	O'Flaherty	Supervisor

Amir	Glick	Supervisor
Patrick	Ellison	Supervisor
Caitriona	Fenton	Supervisor

Part B: Species covered by the Derogation

1. **Species of Animal:** Please indicate which species is/are the subject of the application:

- Bat
- Otter
- Kerry Slug
- Natterjack Toad
- Dolphin
- Whale
- Turtle
- Porpoise

2. Please detail the exact species (scientific name): All bat species

3. Please provide the maximum number of individuals affected* Unknown at present

4. Please provide the maximum number of breeding or resting sites affected* Unknown

5. Please provide the maximum number of eggs to be taken* NA

6. Please provide the maximum number of eggs to be destroyed* NA

*If no figures can be provided for the maximum number of individuals, breeding sites, resting places and eggs to be covered by the derogation please provide reasons why.

Scott Cawley Ltd. has in the past been granted a general derogation licence, with all employees to be involved in any works listed as either Full Licensees or Trainees under supervision of a named Full Licensee – work is for entry to a known roost (disturbance) or handling/capture of bats. The licence is for:

- (a) Roost disturbance and entry into a known roost;
- (b) To use an endoscope to explore inaccessible locations in structures and trees including roosts
- (c) To photograph bats within roosts for scientific and research purposes (Country-wide)

Used for carrying out inspections of known or suspected roost sites, while separate derogation licences were applied for on a project specific basis where required.

The licensees above have undergone roost inspection training under the supervision and guidance of Colm Clarke in Bohernabreena forest between 2023-2025).

7. **Species of Plant:** Please indicate which species is/are the subject of the application:

- Killarney Fern
- Slender Naiad
- Marsh Saxifrage

8. If you previously received a derogation for any species of animal or plant, please state derogation number and confirm that you have made a return to NPWS on the numbers actually affected by that derogation.

DER/BAT 2025-35 (amended III) – Colm Clarke
 DER-BAT-2025-67 – Aebhin Cawley
 DER-BAT-2025-68 – Andrew Speer
 DER-BAT-2025-69 – Ashling Cronin
 DER-BAT-2025-72 – Cathal O'Brien
 DER-BAT-2025-73 – Síofra Quigley
 DER-BAT-2025-74 – Tim Ryle
 DER-BAT-2025-76 – Wayne Daly
 DER-BAT-2025-78 – Simon O'Carroll
 DER-BAT-2025-80 – Jamie Dempsey
 DER-BAT-2025-81 – Alison Bourke
 DER-BAT-2025-82 – Jared Bennett
 DER-BAT-2025-84 – Gregor Wood
 DER-BAT-2025-85 – Cliona O'Flaherty
 DER-BAT-2025-116 – Amir Glick
 DER-BAT-2025-68 (amended) – Scott Cawley group derogation
 DER/BAT 2024-53 - Scott Cawley group derogation
 DER/BAT 2023-02 - Scott Cawley group derogation
 DER/BAT 2022-02 - Scott Cawley group derogation

9. Proposed Dates for Activities: Please indicate the timeframe that you propose to carry out the activities. Dates set by NPWS may differ from dates proposed here. *A derogation will only be issued with a start and end date within a calendar year.*

Start Date:
 End Date:

Part C: Nature of the Derogation.

1. Please tick which prohibition(s) the application for a derogation relates to:

Regulation 51	
Deliberately capture or kill any specimen of the relevant species in the wild	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Deliberately disturb these species particularly during the period of breeding, rearing, hibernation and migration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Deliberately take or destroy eggs of the relevant species in the wild	<input type="checkbox"/>
Damage or destroy a breeding or resting place of such an animal, or	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keep, transport, sell, exchange, offer for sale or offer for exchange any specimen of the relevant species taken in the wild, other than those taken legally as referred to in Article 12(2) of the Habitats Directive.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Regulation 52	
Deliberately pick, collect, cut, uproot or destroy any specimen of these species in the wild, or	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keep, transport, sell, exchange, offer for sale or offer for exchange any specimen of these species taken in the wild, other than those taken legally as referred to in Article 13(1)(b) of the Habitats Directive.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Further information should be provided in the format set out in Part E: Template for Supporting Information

Part D: Derogation Tests

Note: The following summary information must be provided by the applicant in all cases, and will be used to determine if a derogation can be provided. Further information must be provided in the format set out in Part E: Template for Supporting Information

Test 1: Reason for the Derogation

1. Please tick which reason(s) below explains how this application qualifies under Regulation 54(2)(a-e) or Regulation 54A(2)(a-e) of the European Communities (Birds and Natural Habitats) Regulations: Please provide a summary of how the application meets the 3 conditions required to provide a derogation. Note that in all cases additional information must be provided (see Part E).

a.	In the interests of protecting wild flora and fauna and conserving natural habitats (proceed to 2a)	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	To prevent serious damage, in particular to crops, livestock, forests, fisheries and water and other types of property (proceed to 2b)	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	In the interests of public health and public safety, or for other imperative reasons of overriding public interest, including those of a social or economic nature and beneficial consequences of primary importance for the environment (proceed to 2c)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
d.	For the purpose of research and education, of re-populating and re-introducing these species and for the breeding operations necessary for these purposes, including artificial propagation of plants (proceed to 2d)	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	To allow, under strictly supervised conditions, on a selective basis and to a limited extent, the taking or keeping of certain specimens of the species to the extent specified therein, which are referred to in the First Schedule (proceed to 2e)	<input type="checkbox"/>

2a. In the interests of protecting wild flora and fauna and conserving natural habitats:

- i) Please state the wild flora, fauna or habitats that require protection and /or conservation.

- ii) Please summarise how the interests of protection and conservation of the species/habitat concerned justify affecting another species under strict protection.

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2b) To prevent serious damage, in particular to crops, livestock, forests, fisheries and water and other types of property:

i) Please summarise the nature of the potential damage, why it is considered “serious” and how this outweighs the conservation interest of the species under strict protection.

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2c) In the interests of public health and public safety, or for other imperative reasons of overriding public interest, including those of a social or economic nature and beneficial consequences of primary importance for the environment:

i) Where the reason is for public health and public safety, summarise the evidence provided to support this reason (e.g. documentary evidence of the risk from a chartered structural engineer, tree surgeon, Garda Síochána, qualified health professional etc.)

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ii) Where the reason is for “other imperative reasons of overriding public interest, including those of a social or economic nature and beneficial consequences of primary importance for the environment”, summarise the nature of the public interest and how this outweighs the conservation interest of the species under strict protection.

Scott Cawley staff undertake a range of bat-related surveys to inform ecological impact assessments for plans and projects. These surveys occasionally require entry into known or suspected bat roosts at different times of the year to confirm the presence or absence of bats and to assess the status of the roost. The disturbance that occurs during these surveys are temporary in nature and do not cause long-term negative effects. In some cases, previously unknown roosts are identified during surveys. Without a Regulation 54 Derogation, such surveys must be halted immediately, resulting in incomplete data and potentially compromising the accuracy of ecological assessments and mitigation measures. Granting this derogation will enable our team to collect essential information that supports the conservation of bat populations by ensuring that

development proposals are appropriately assessed and mitigated. All surveys will be conducted in strict accordance with the Bat Conservation Trust's *Good Practice Guidelines*¹, ensuring minimal disturbance and adherence to best practice standards.
In summary, surveys that may involve limited disturbance to bats or their roosts are sometimes essential to accurately confirm the presence of roosts and to distinguish between species that cannot be reliably identified without close visual examination.]

2d) For the purpose of research and education, of re-populating and re-introducing these species and for the breeding operations necessary for these purposes, including artificial propagation of plants:

- i) Please summarise the objective(s) of the proposed activities making reference to those listed above and how the the purpose of such activities overrides the interests of strict protection of the species. ²

2e) To allow, under strictly supervised conditions, on a selective basis and to a limited extent, the taking or keeping of certain specimens of the species to the extent specified therein, which are referred to in the First Schedule

- i) Please clearly state the objective of the activity and verify that this reason is being chosen as the objective of the activity does not match reasons a-d listed above.

- ii) Please summarise how the activity will result in the taking or keeping of limited numbers of specimens of the species, how it will be applied on a selective basis and to a limited extent, and how it will be done under strictly supervised conditions.

Test 2: Absence of Alternative solutions

2. Please summarise the alternative solutions that have been considered and why these solutions are deemed unsatisfactory. This must include the option of the “do-nothing” alternative and evidence should be objective and robust. Note that in all cases further information must be provided in the format set out in Part E: Template for Supporting Information.

¹ *Bat Surveys for Professional Ecologists: Good Practice Guidelines 4th Edition*. Bat Conservation Trust, London, 2023.

² Note that this reason may be appropriate for when research involves surveys that may cause disturbance of species under strict protection. But the sole purpose of the surveys should be for research and education or the other reasons listed above under 1d.

Alternative Solution	Reasons for “Unsatisfactory”
Do-Nothing: No surveys will be conducted and results will rely on assumptions only	By not conducting bat surveys, the ecologists fail to provide legally required data for impact assessments and risks non-compliance with planning and conservation law. Potential bat roosts are at risk of being lost, and it can negatively affect bat populations.
External-only surveys: Visual, distant checks only, without the use of invasive methods	External visual surveys alone cannot reliably confirm species presence or determine roost status, resulting in incomplete and inadequate data. Differentiating between certain bat species often requires close visual examination in hand to ensure accurate identification.
Remote monitoring: Use of acoustic detectors or cameras	Remote monitoring methods have limited effectiveness in enclosed roosts and cannot reliably confirm absence, determine roost type, or distinguish between certain bat species.
Desk-based assessment: Use existing records only	Public records are often incomplete or outdated, and current roost status cannot be confirmed without a survey.

* Please insert additional rows above if needed

Test 3: Impact of a Derogation on Conservation Status

3. Please summarise the possible impacts on the population of the species that is subject to this application, taking into account all the mitigation and/or compensation measures that are to be undertaken. Evidence that such mitigation has been successful elsewhere should be provided where relevant. Mitigation measures being relied upon must ensure that the derogation will not be detrimental to the maintenance of the populations of the species to which the Habitats Directive relates at a favourable conservation status in their natural range. Note that in all cases further information must be provided in the format set out in Part E: Template for Supporting Information.

The disturbance associated with licensed bat surveys is minimal and has been shown to have negligible impact on bat populations when conducted under strict protocols. Survey visits are infrequent, of short duration, and carried out by trained, licensed ecologists following the Bat Conservation Trust's *Good Practice Guidelines* (Collins, 2023). These guidelines emphasize non-invasive methods first, careful timing to avoid sensitive periods (maternity and hibernation), and handling only when necessary for accurate species identification.

Mitigation Measures Implemented:

- Limiting the number and duration of roost entries.
- Avoiding disturbance during critical life stages wherever possible.
- Using external and acoustic monitoring before considering entry/disturbance to roosts.
- Ensuring all surveyors are licensed and competent in bat handling and biosecurity.

Evidence from long-term monitoring schemes in Ireland and the UK demonstrates that such survey practices do not negatively affect bat populations or roost integrity. For example, Bat Conservation Ireland's annual monitoring reports show stable or improving trends for common species despite widespread licensed survey activity (Roche et al., 2024). Similarly, NPWS guidance confirms that derogations granted for survey purposes, when combined with mitigation, are not detrimental to maintaining populations at favourable conservation status (NPWS, 2025).

International reviews also support this conclusion: disturbance from professional surveys is considered negligible compared to major threats such as habitat loss and climate change (Frick et al., 2019). The overarching principle in EU Habitats Directive compliance is that derogations for scientific purposes, when properly mitigated, do not compromise conservation objectives.

Part E: Template for Supporting Information

This application form should provide a summary of the evidence that the applicant has provided. In all cases, it is necessary to provide separate supporting information so that the assessment of the application can be undertaken in a robust and comprehensive manner. Applicants should refer to guidance provided by the NPWS and the European Commission whilst preparing this application form and the supporting information.

It is essential that supporting information is prepared in a consistent manner using the template below so that NPWS officials assessing the application can locate the relevant evidence to determine if the three Tests can be met. Failure to provide sufficient evidence will result in the application being refused.

The structure of the Supporting Information should be as follows:

- 1) Table of Contents
- 2) Introduction
 - a. Objective of the proposed works (for example, as part of construction of a national road, repair of roofing, undertaking surveys etc.)
 - b. Name, qualifications and relevant experience of scientific staff, including trainees, (e.g. ecologist) involved in the preparation of the application and those responsible for carrying out the proposed activity.
 - c. If this application is for the carrying out of surveys that may cause disturbance, qualifications of all involved must be provided and trainees must be clearly identified.
- 3) Background to proposed activity including location, ownership, type of and need for the proposed activity, planning history, policy context, zoning in relevant Development plan (or equivalent), etc.
- 4) Full details of proposed activity to be covered by the derogation (including a site plan). The site may be inspected by an NPWS representative, so the details given should clearly reflect the extent of the project. This information will be used to compare site conditions with the Method Statement.
- 5) Ecological Survey and site assessment (Not required for applications to carry out surveys)
 - a. Pre-existing information on species at location and environs.
 - b. Status of the species in the local/regional area (relevant to the consideration of the impact on the population at the relevant geographic scale (Test 3))
 - c. Objective(s) of survey
 - d. Description of Surveys Area
 - e. Survey methodology (including evidence as to how the methodology represents best practice and is appropriate to the Objective). Methodology should include survey maps, details of timing, climate, equipment used and identify any uncertainties or difficulties encountered.
 - f. Survey results including raw data, any processed or aggregated data, and negative results as appropriate. Photographs and maps must be provided where site-specific features are referred.
 - g. Population size class assessment.
- 6) Evidence to support the Derogation Tests
 - a. Test 1 - Reason for Derogation:
 - i. There should be a clear explanation as to why a specific reason(s) has been selected in the application form.

- ii. Applicants are advised to read the guidance published by the NPWS '[Guidance on Applications for Regulation 54 Derogations for Annex IV species: Guidance for Applicants](#)' with specific reference to Section 3.1.
- b. Test 2 - Absence of Alternative Solutions
 - i. Applicants must list the alternatives to the proposed activity that have been considered, including the do-nothing alternatives in a clear and objective manner. A basic requirement is that these alternatives should be compared in terms of their impact on the species subject to strict protection. It should be clear to NPWS officials as to why the chosen approach has been selected.
 - ii. Applicants are advised to read the guidance published by '[Guidance on Applications for Regulation 54 Derogations for Annex IV species: Guidance for Applicants](#)' with specific reference to Section 3.2.
- c. Test 3 - Impact of a derogation on Conservation Status
 - i. Applicants should include details of the population at the appropriate geographic scale and an evaluation of how the proposed activity will affect the conservation status both before and after mitigation measures have been applied.
 - ii. Full and detailed descriptions of proposed mitigation measures that are relevant to the potential impact on the target species. Evidence that such mitigation has been successful elsewhere should be provided, where available.
 - iii. Applicants are advised to read the guidance published '[Guidance on Applications for Regulation 54 Derogations for Annex IV species: Guidance for Applicants](#)' with specific reference to Section 3.3.

7) Monitoring the impacts of the derogations

- a. Applicants must include details of how they propose to verify whether the derogations have been implemented correctly and whether they achieved their objective, using scientifically based evidence, and, if necessary, how the applicant will take corrective measures where required.
- b. Applicants should provide details of proposed reports to be submitted to the NPWS including the results of monitoring.
- c. Applicants are advised to read the guidance published by the European Commission "[Guidance document on the strict protection of animal species of Community interest under the Habitats Directive](#)" with specific reference to Section 3.4.

Part F. Declaration

I declare that all of the foregoing particulars are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true and correct. I understand that the deliberate killing, injuring, capturing or disturbing of protected species, or damage or destruction of their breeding sites or resting places or the deliberate taking or destroying of eggs is an offence without a derogation and that it is a legal requirement to comply with the conditions of any derogation I may be granted following this application. I understand that NPWS may visit to check compliance with a derogation.

Please note that under Regulation 5 of the European Communities (Birds and Natural Habitats) Regulations 2011-2021 an authorised officer may enter and inspect any land or premises for the purposes of performing any of their functions under these Regulations or for obtaining any information which they may require for such purposes.

Signature of the Applicant

Date 16/12/2025



Recoverable Signature

X

Colm Clarke
Associate Director, Terrestrial Ecology
Signed by: Colm Clarke

Name in BLOCK LETTERS

COLM CLARKE

PRIVACY STATEMENT

See Privacy Statement at www.npws.ie/licences

npws.ie

Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage



An Roinn Títhíochta,
Rialtais Áitiúil agus Oidhreachta
Department of Housing,
Local Government and Heritage